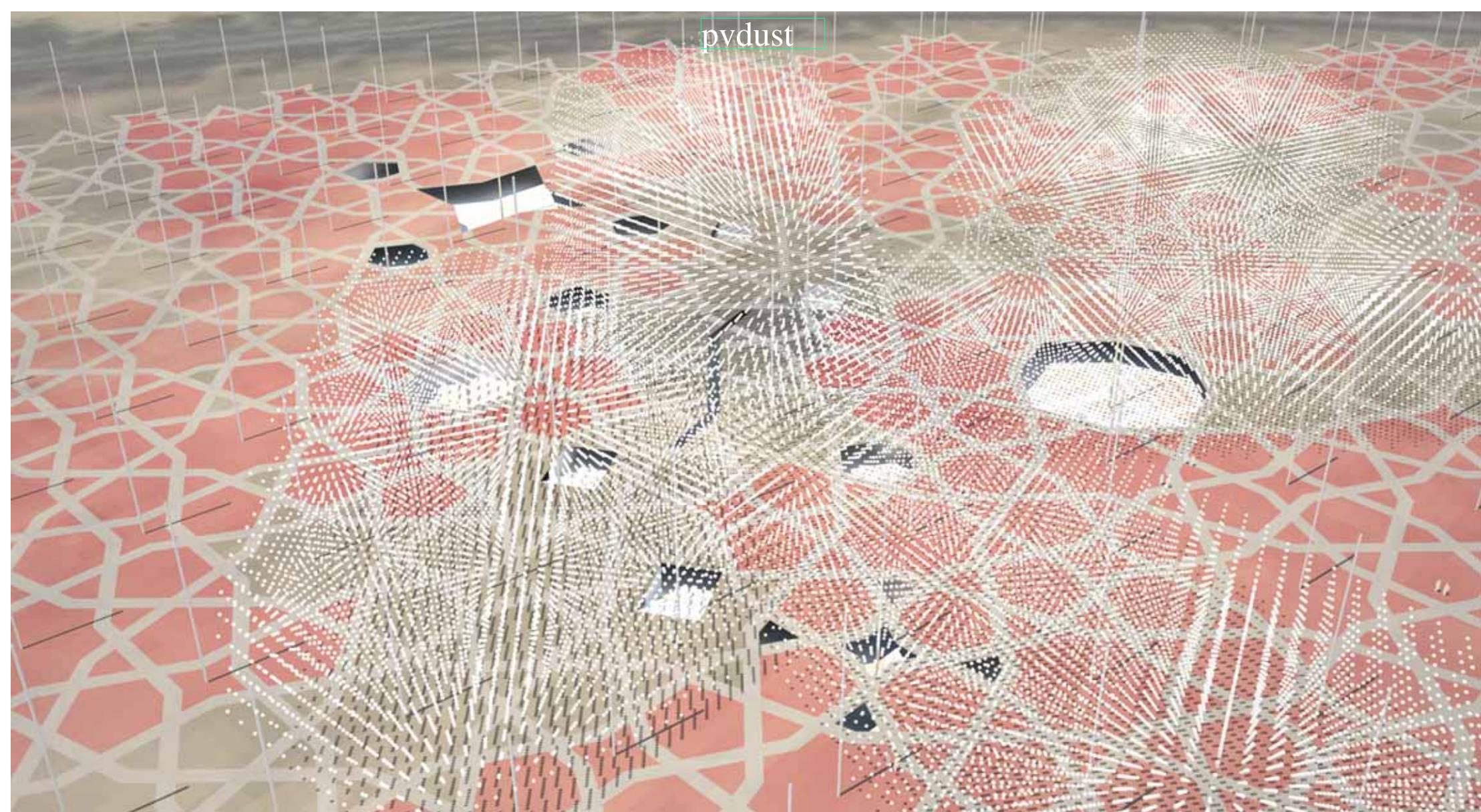


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PV DUST®

ABU DHABI UAE

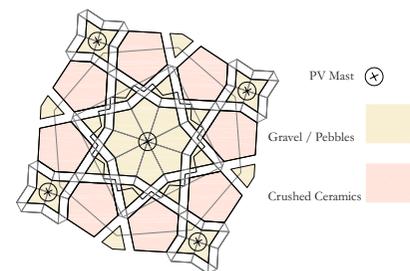
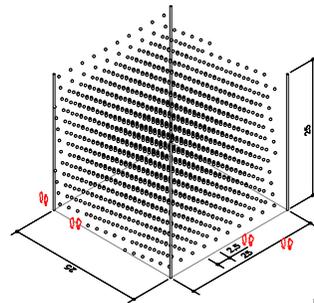
INTRODUCTION.

PV (for Photovoltaic) Dust is a site-specific Land Art installation producing clean energy with astonishing efficiency. It is strategically located on the outskirts of Masdar City, the first zero-carbon-footprint agglomeration in the world, next to Abu Dhabi Airport, UAE.

PV Dust covers 175,000m2 of desert ground with a new breed of photovoltaic technology, aggregating into a cloud of energy-producing dust. The PV Dust cloud has an eerie presence, recalling the great desert sand storms of the Gulf.

Below the cloud, a network of sand-coloured gravel paths striates the territory. Seen from the flight path of incoming, airport-bound jets, the forking pathways assume the appearance of traditional Islamic lattices.

At the heart of PV Dust lies a new lower-ground complex of leisure and retail amenities, conveniently located on the Masdar City Light Railway Transit system. The complex facilitates access to an otherwise isolated location and helps maximize the commercial potential of the site.



PV Mast (X)
Gravel / Pebbles
Crushed Ceramics

MINERAL LANDSCAPE

PV Dust sits on a mineral landscape of pathways inspired by the great lattices of Islamic art. Made of sand-coloured gravel, Pebbles and crushed roof tiles, the landscape relies on a distinct desert palette (and does not need to be watered).

The steel masts sit at the fulcrum of the radial pattern, as shown on the left.

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FUTURE VISIONS

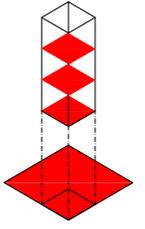
Our proposal for a new type of PV farm works with, and extends, the green transportation guidelines issued for the neighboring Masdar City. At the time of writing we assume that the LRT will be located underground. If not, the position of the PV module grid takes into account the hypothetical route of the LRT and could be adapted to work with an overground light transportation system (simply by removing those modules in the way).

PV Dust is a scenario as much as a proposal. Depending on the amount of energy required, the modular PV Dust cloud could be sized to meet those needs, and then grow incrementally over an unspecified period of time, like an orchard or vine.

A COMPACT AND POWERFUL IDEA

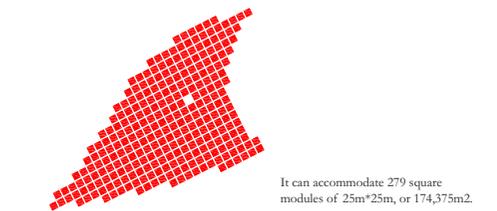
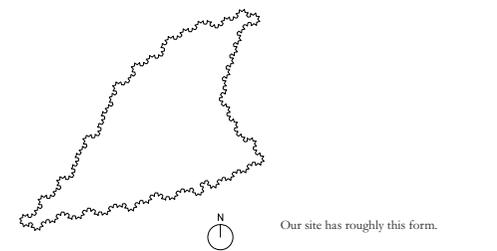
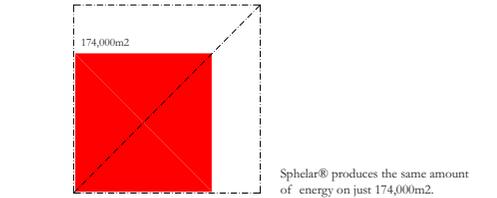
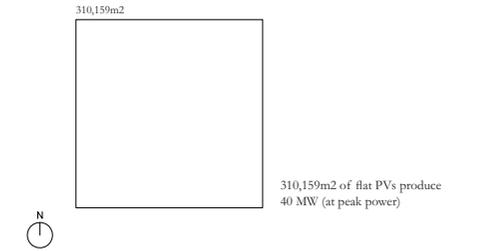
At peak power, the Sphelar® Cells of PV Dust produce around 40 MW. To generate a similar amount of electricity, an alternative solution using traditional flat PVs would require 310,159m² of polycrystalline photovoltaic panels.

Our installation fits on just 174,375m² of land. This is about 57% of the catchment of flat PVs. Our proposal has a substantially smaller footprint, it does not block access to the ground, and it spares valuable resources.

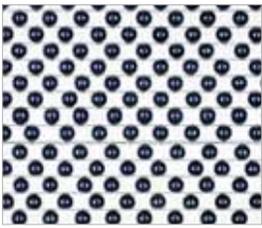


Top: 3-storey Sphelar tower of 25m*25m footprint.
Below: Catchment required to yield the same amount of energy by traditional means (57m*57m)

COMPARING EFFICIENCIES



PV Dust, the photovoltaic farm of the future, is made of 279 cubic modules of 25m*25m*25m featuring innovative, omni-directional PV technology. PV cells hang from nets, like grapes from the vine, and the modules blend into a cloud of PV dust, marked with red dots on the master plan above.



SpheLAR® connected in series-parallel combination
Source: Kyosemi Corporation, Japan

HOW SPHELAR® WORKS

Flat solar cells are unable to effectively harness indirect light. Moreover, in order to obtain a stable supply of power, their orientation needs to face the sun. By contrast, the new SpheLAR® Cell technology developed by Kyosemi Corporation, Japan, captures light from all directions at once, including reflected and diffused light. Its spherical light-receiving surface does not need to track the sun, and hence, SpheLAR® achieves unprecedented levels of energy efficiency. With a diameter of a mere 1 to 1.5mm, SpheLAR® Cells can be connected in parallel or in series. This enables diverse spherical products to be created, such as dome-shaped solar cells and “flexible” solar cells aligned on soft film substrates. Our proposal assumes SpheLAR® Cells are grafted on a light plastic sphere of 500mm diameter, called a Host. Collectively, the Hosts make PV Dust.

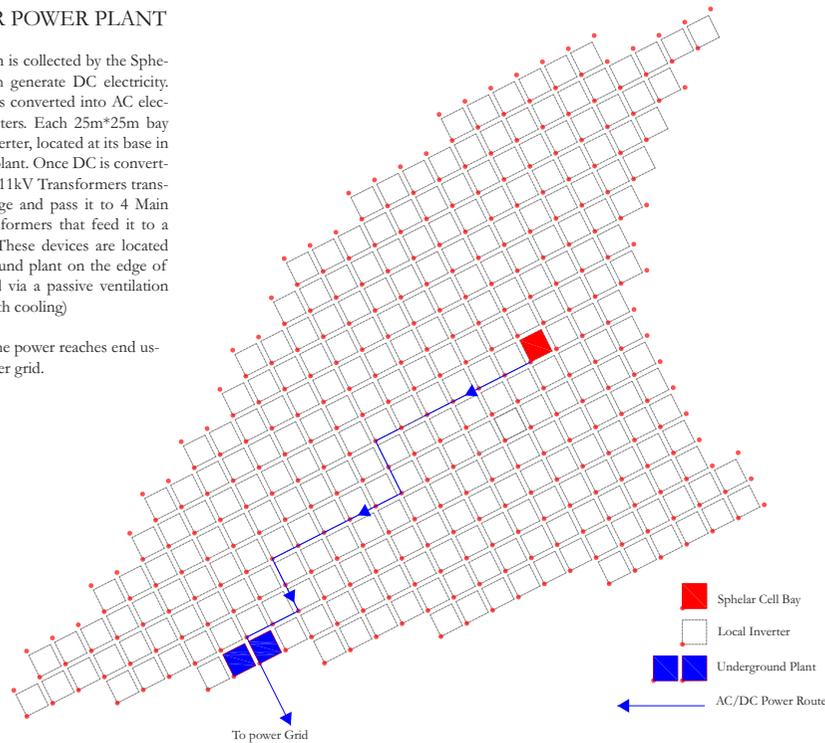


SpheLAR® is the trademark of a proprietary spherical solar cell product developed by Kyosemi Corporation, Japan.

A PROPER POWER PLANT

Solar irradiation is collected by the SpheLAR® Cells, which generate DC electricity. DC electricity is converted into AC electricity by Inverters. Each 25m*25m bay has its own Inverter, located at its base in a small buried plant. Once DC is converted into AC, 20 11kV Transformers transform the voltage and pass it to 4 Main Network Transformers that feed it to a switch board. These devices are located in an underground plant on the edge of the site, cooled via a passive ventilation system (labyrinth cooling).

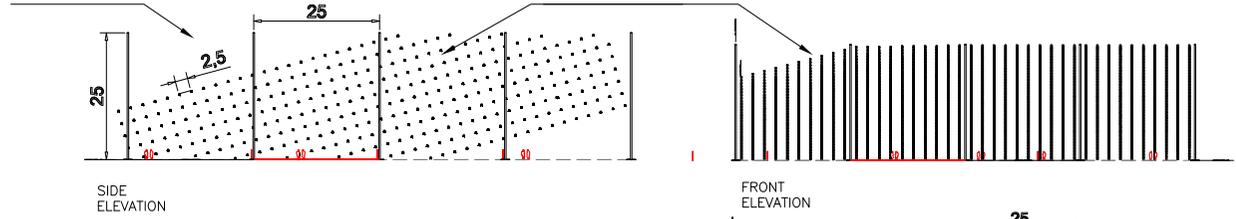
Subsequently the power reaches end users via the power grid.



Distance between SpheLAR Hosts (m)

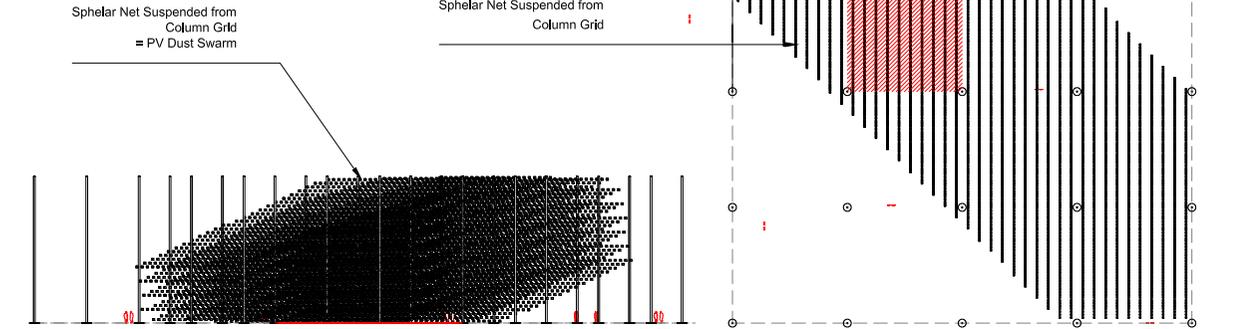
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SpheLAR Net Suspended from Column Grid



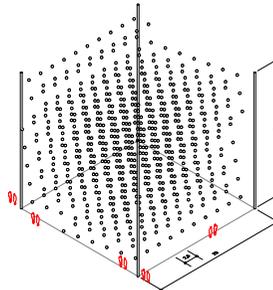
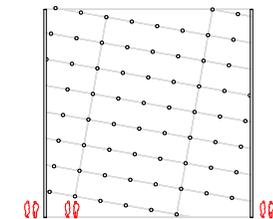
INSTALLATION

The SpheLAR Cell Hosts are mounted on light cable nets suspended between 300mm steel columns.



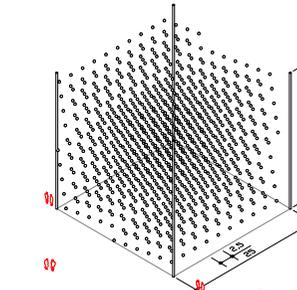
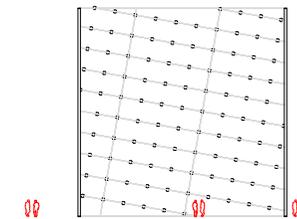
SMALL

Distance Between SPHELAR® Hosts: 3.125 meters
Total Number of Hosts: 175,770
Total Number of SPHELAR® Cells: 12.4m
Total Annual Energy Produced: 25,472,675 kWh/yr
Total Number of UAE 3-Bedroom Houses Powered: 5,095



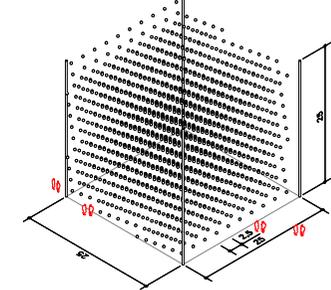
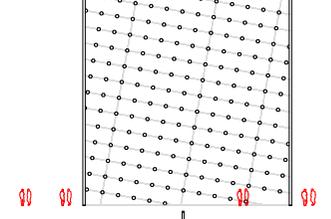
MEDIUM

Distance Between SPHELAR® Hosts: 2.5 meters
Total Number of Hosts: 297,693
Total Number of SPHELAR® Cells: 21m
Total Annual Energy Produced: 41,723,767 kWh/yr
Total Number of UAE 3-Bedroom Houses Powered: 8,345

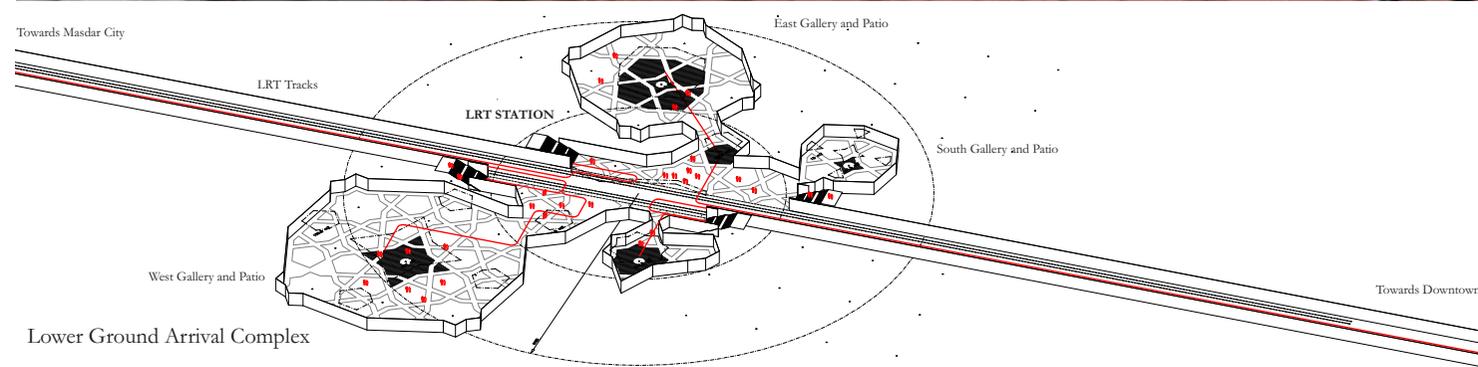
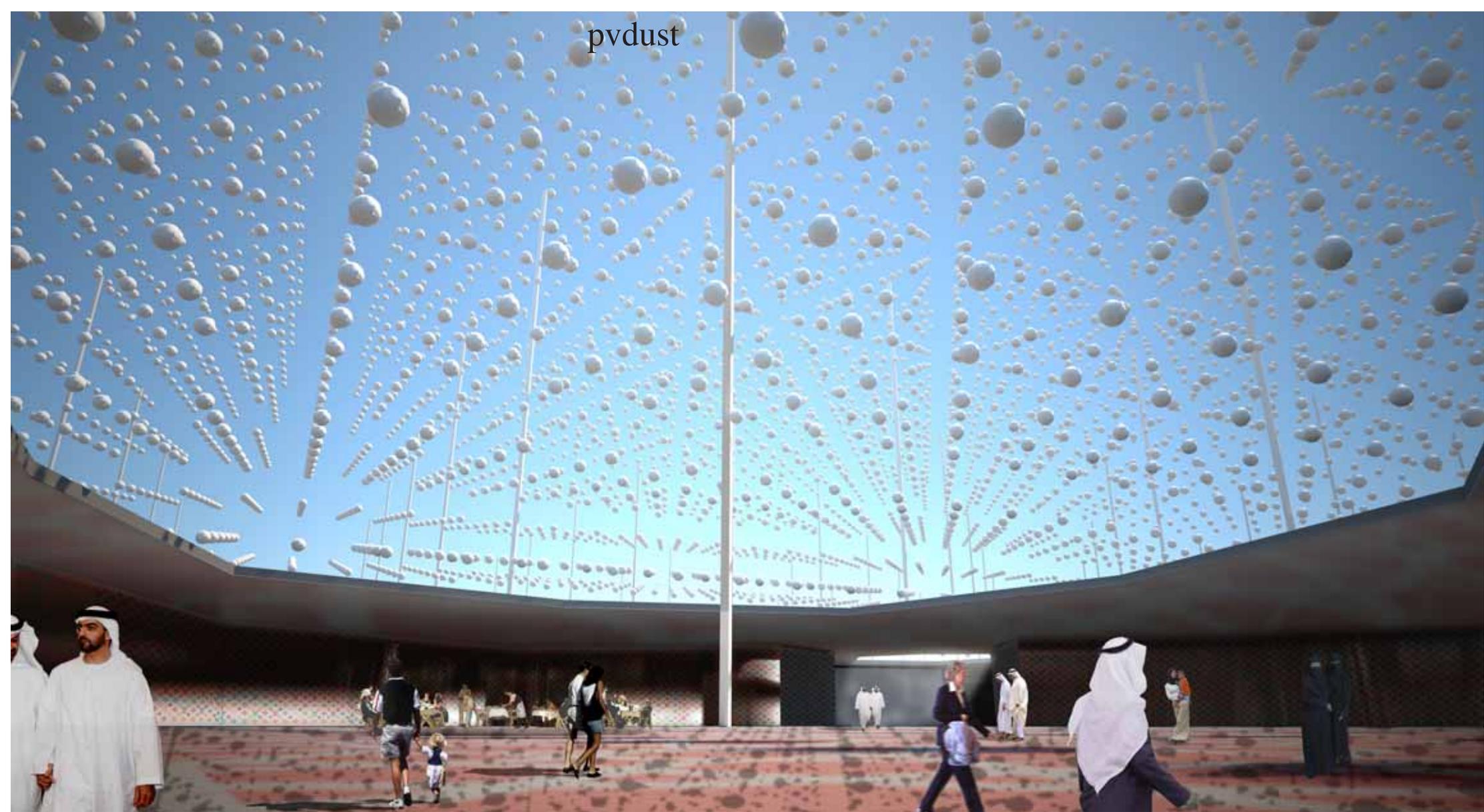


LARGE

Distance Between SPHELAR® Hosts: 1.92 meters
Total Number of Hosts: 460,350
Total Number of SPHELAR® Cells: 32.5m
Total Annual Energy Produced: 63,821,598 kWh/yr
Total Number of UAE 3-Bedroom Houses Powered: 12,767



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A PUBLIC VISITORS' CENTRE

PV Dust will become a local landmark for residents and tourists. With no car parking provided, only public transport, visitors will board Masdar City LRT and alight at the heart of a lower ground complex of galleries, restaurants, and shops.

All retail and leisure amenities are laid out around deep patios that maximise the influx of daylight, while providing cool and shaded peripheral galleries.

Visitors will perceive the cloud of PV Dust from every corner of this lower ground complex. Should they wish to visit the installation itself, they can use the public stairs on either side of the LRT platforms to reach the ground floor and walk through the gravel pathways for a quick tour.